

1926
A

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

ANNUAL REPORT

OF

THE TRUSTEES

OF THE

Mass. MONSON STATE HOSPITAL (*Epileptic*
Palmer)

FOR THE

YEAR ENDING NOVEMBER 30, 1926

DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL DISEASES



PUBLICATION OF THIS DOCUMENT APPROVED BY THE COMMISSION ON FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION
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MONSON STATE HOSPITAL

TRUSTEES

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 HENRY K. HYDE, *Secretary*, WARE
 MARY B. TOWNSLEY, SPRINGFIELD
 WARREN H. HAMILTON, CHICOPEE FALLS
 GEORGE D. STORRS, WARE
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 J. UBALDE PAQUIN, NEW BEDFORD

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 SAMUEL O. MILLER, M. D., *Senior Assistant Physician*
 PAUL I. YAKOVLEV, M. D., *Senior Assistant Physician (Pathology)*
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 JAMES M. MURPHY, M. D., *Alternate Consulting Oculist and Aurist*
 DAVID E. HARRIMAN, M. D., *Consulting Physician on Diseases of the Skin*

TRUSTEES' REPORT

To His Excellency the Governor and the Honorable Council:

The Trustees of the Monson State Hospital submit herewith their annual report:

The progress at the Hospital during the past year has been marked by no outstanding incidents. Mainly, the work has progressed smoothly and satisfactorily.

It seems necessary to again bring to your attention the unsatisfied need, which long has existed, of a building to care for children of the nursery type. The capacity of this building should be sufficient for the housing of one hundred children. A building of this sort would not only greatly relieve the situation capacity-wise but, also, would much improve the service rendered to these young patients. The intimate mingling of all grades, as at present, makes the best results impossible.

Scarcely less needed is a reception building for incoming patients where a study may be made and information secured as to the most satisfactory placement and treatment.

A building of the sort proposed should include provision for the isolation of contagious disease cases and should have accommodations for sick employees. The need for this building is really pressing and should, we feel, have early favorable consideration.

Mention must once more be made of the need of a garage for ten automobiles. The present garage is in connection with the boiler house and has little to recommend it. The cost of a new garage is insignificant compared to the factor of safety and desirability involved.

The patients in general seem well cared for and as contented as may be hoped for. The work on the farm has been well carried on and it may properly be mentioned that our herd remains tuberculosis free.

Respectfully submitted,

GEORGE A. MOORE, *Chairman*
HENRY K. HYDE, *Secretary*
MARY B. TOWNSLEY
GEORGE D. STORRS

ELIZABETH HORMEL
J. UBALDE PAQUIN
WARREN H. HAMILTON

SUPERINTENDENT'S REPORT

To the Trustees of the Monson State Hospital:

I herewith submit my report for the year 1926:

The average number of patients during the hospital year has been 1,167.75; the number of patients admitted 175; the number of deaths 94; the average number of patients who have been out on a visit during the year 113.42.

The following changes have occurred on the medical staff: Dr. Leo J. Adelstein was granted a leave of absence on March 25, 1926, for one year in order that he might take up special work in nervous and mental diseases. Dr. Charles A. Kirkland left our employ to enter general practice in Montreal. Dr. Paul I. Yakovlev, was appointed Senior Assistant Physician (Pathology) on July 23, 1926.

Miss Elizabeth McCarthy who had been Superintendent of Nurses since 1918 and who had been connected with the Training School for Nurses since 1904 left the employ of the hospital to engage in private work.

The school work has been carried on at the Children's Colony by the head teacher, Miss Elsie Moore, and one assistant, 130 pupils being enrolled. A school exhibit was held at the end of the school year that reflected much credit on both pupils and teachers.

The school clinic work has been under the immediate direction of Dr. L. G. Forrer. The retarded pupils in the schools of Palmer, Agawam, Chicopee, Westfield and West Springfield have been examined.

The social work under Miss Lula P. Hayes has progressed in a satisfactory manner. In addition to visiting homes of patients on visit and obtaining case histories much time has been spent in an endeavor to place patients in families.

Our Out-Patient Clinic and our Observation Clinic has grown to such an extent as to leave no doubt as to the demand for such a service from practicing physicians.

The dental work at the Hospital has been under the charge of Dr. John T. Roche of Palmer, Mass. A dental interne was employed during the summer. Over six thousand dental operations were performed during the year.

At this time I wish to acknowledge our indebtedness to our Consulting Staff which has given so generously of its time for the benefit of the patients.

I wish to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to the officers and employees for their faithful and efficient work and loyalty to the Hospital.

Respectfully submitted,

MORGAN B. HODSKINS, *Superintendent.*

GIFTS

The following gifts are gratefully acknowledged:

Mrs. W. P. Beard, Morrisville, Vt., magazines.

The Free Public Library Commission, books.

The Disabled Veterans' Xmas Remembrance Committee, gifts for ex-service men.

The American Legion Auxiliary, Boston, Mass., gifts for ex-service men.

Mr. Morris Segal, Chelsea, Mass., five dollars.

Mr. Carl Hering, Lawrence, Mass., five dollars.

Mr. Harris Rubenfeldt, New York City, ten dollars.

Mrs. Mary B. Townsley, Springfield, Mass., magazines.

The Salvation Army, magazines.

Mr. Henry K. Hyde, Ware, Mass., magazines.

CLERGYMEN WHO HAVE HELD SERVICES

Rev. H. W. Colwell

Rev. C. A. S. Howe

Rev. H. S. Martin

Rev. R. R. Morson

Rev. G. W. Penniman

Rev. Richard E. Power

Rev. Moses L. Sedar

GENERAL INFORMATION

METHODS OF ADMISSION

1. The regular insane commitment, such as is used at the insane hospital.
2. Two forms: (a) voluntary admission, requiring the certificate of one doctor, which certificate must be certified by a justice; (b) commitment for those who are considered dangerous epileptics, but not otherwise insane.

Each patient is required to work as much as he is able. Patients are not allowed to go to town alone, nor to walk out alone. They are expected to live on plain diet and to go to bed early. These restrictions are not irksome when they are fully understood.

PATIENTS' CLOTHING

The outfit requisite for a patient coming here is much the same as would be needed at home.

LOCATION

The hospital is located in the town of Monson, but less than one mile from the village of Palmer, so that Palmer is the address for all purposes. Palmer is on the Boston and Albany Railroad, between Worcester and Springfield, and is at the junction of the Boston and Albany and the New London Northern Division of the Central Vermont. The Ware River Branch of the Boston and Albany Railroad has one terminus in Palmer, the other in Winchendon. Palmer is 84 miles from Boston and the railroad fare is \$3.02.

VALUATION

NOVEMBER 30, 1926

REAL ESTATE

Land (661.79 acres).....	\$ 14,362.00
Buildings.....	776,442.92

\$790,804.92

PERSONAL PROPERTY

Travel, transportation and office expenses.....	\$ 4,265.88
Food.....	8,818.61
Clothing and materials.....	14,477.20
Furnishings and household supplies.....	140,409.16
Medical and general care.....	15,705.59
Heat, light and power.....	6,629.23
Farm.....	34,439.07
Garage, stable and grounds.....	6,799.29
Repairs.....	18,566.78

\$250,110.81

SUMMARY

Real Estate.....	\$790,804.92
Personal Property.....	250,110.81

\$1,040,915.73

TREASURER'S REPORT

To the Department of Mental Diseases:

I respectfully submit the following report of the finances of this institution for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1926.

CASH ACCOUNT Receipts

<i>Income</i>		
Board of Patients.....	\$24,867.53	\$24,867.53
<i>Personal Services:</i>		
Reimbursement from Board of Retirement.....		116.14
<i>Sales:</i>		
Travel, transportation and office expenses.....	\$ 1.43	
Food.....	1,321.45	
Clothing and materials.....	97.82	
Furnishings and household supplies.....	127.55	
Medical and general care.....	123.85	
Heat, light and power.....	2.00	
<i>Farm:</i>		
Cows and calves.....	\$315.50	
Hides.....	58.33	
Sundries.....	13.04	
	386.87	
Garage, stable and Grounds.....	21.00	
Repairs, Ordinary.....	98.92	
		2,180.89
<i>Total Sales.....</i>		
<i>Miscellaneous:</i>		
Interest on bank balances.....	\$ 223.14	
Rent.....	335.65	
Sundries.....	1.06	
		559.85
<i>Total Income.....</i>		\$27,724.41

MAINTENANCE

Balance from previous year, brought forward.....	\$ 8,661.56
Appropriations, current year.....	408,440.00
Trans. D. M. D., Chapter 398, Acts 1926.....	200.00
<i>Total.....</i>	\$417,301.56
Expenses (as analyzed below).....	397,900.29
Balance reverting to Treasury of Commonwealth.....	\$ 19,401.27

Analysis of Expenses

Personal Services.....	\$199,869.49
Religious instruction.....	1,535.92
Travel, transportation and office expenses.....	4,813.57
Food.....	74,731.97
Clothing and materials.....	10,781.94
Furnishings and household supplies.....	21,280.50
Medical and general care.....	9,449.37
Heat, light and power.....	31,721.90
Farm.....	21,091.01
Garage, stable and grounds.....	3,425.32
Repairs, ordinary.....	8,785.24
Repairs and renewals.....	10,414.06
<i>Total Expenses for Maintenance.....</i>	\$397,900.29

SPECIAL APPROPRIATIONS

Balance December 1, 1925.....	\$7,500.00
Expended during the year (see statement below).....	27.28
Balance November 30, 1926, carried to next year.....	\$7,472.72

OBJECT	Act or Resolve	Whole Amount	Expended During Fiscal Year	Total Expended to Date	Balance at End of Year
Fire Protection 1925.....	1925	\$7,500.00	\$27.28	\$27.28	\$7,472.72
Total.....		\$7,500.00	\$27.28	\$27.28	\$7,472.72

Balance reverting to Treasury of the Commonwealth during year.....	0.00
Balance carried to next year.....	\$7,472.72
<i>Total as above.....</i>	\$7,472.72

PER CAPITA

During the year the average number of inmates has been 1,167.59.
Total cost for maintenance, \$397,900.29.
Equal to a weekly per capita cost of \$6.5536 (52 weeks to year).
Receipt from sales, \$2,180.89.

Equal to a weekly per capita of \$.0359.
 All other institution receipts, \$25,662.51.
 Equal to a weekly per capita of \$.4226.
 Net weekly per capita, \$6.0951.

Respectfully submitted,

SARAH E. SPALDING, *Treasurer.*

Total receipts and payments are in agreement with Comptroller's books of account.

JAMES C. McCORMICK.

STATISTICAL TABLES

AS ADOPTED BY AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

PRESCRIBED BY MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL DISEASES

TABLE 1.—*General Information*

1.	Date of opening as an institution for Epileptics:	May 2, 1898.			
2.	Type of institution:	State.			
3.	Hospital plant:				
	Value of hospital property:				
	Real Estate including buildings.....		\$	785,906.59	
	Personal Property.....			256,015.04	
	Total.....			\$1,042,011.63	
	Total acreage of hospital property, 661.79.				
	Acreage under cultivation during year, 124.				
4.	Medical Service:		M.	F.	T.
	Superintendent.....	1	—	—	1
	Assistant superintendent.....	1	—	—	1
	Assistant physicians.....	5	1	—	6
	Medical internes.....	—	—	—	—
	Clinical assistants.....	—	—	—	—
	Total.....	7	1	—	8
		M.	F.	T.	
5.	Employees:				
	Graduate nurses.....	—	7	—	7
	Other nurses and attendants.....	51	47	—	98
	Social worker.....	—	1	—	1
	All other employees.....	62	49	—	111
	Total.....	120	105	—	225
6.	Percentage of patients employed during year.....	291.80	288.45	—	580.25

TABLE 2.—*Financial Statement*

See Treasurer's report for data under this table.

TABLE 4.—*Nativity of First Admissions and of Parents of First Admissions*

NATIVITY	INSANE						SANE						TOTAL															
	PATIENTS			PARENTS OF MALE PATIENTS			PARENTS OF FEMALE PATIENTS			PATIENTS			PARENTS OF MALE PATIENTS			PARENTS OF FEMALE PATIENTS												
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.										
United States.....	4	8	12	—	1	1	1	4	2	6	57	40	97	29	35	64	21	22	43	61	48	109	29	36	65	25	24	49
Austria.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
England.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Europe.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Poland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total foreign born.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unascertained.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total.....	4	8	12	4	4	8	8	8	8	16	68	46	114	68	68	136	46	46	92	72	54	126	72	72	144	54	54	108

TABLE 5.—*Citizenship of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Citizens by birth.....	4	8	12	58	41	99	62	49	111
Citizens by naturalization.....	—	—	—	3	4	7	3	4	7
Aliens.....	—	—	—	7	1	8	7	1	8
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 6.—*Psychosis of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Epileptic.....	—	—	—	20	19	39	20	19	39
(a) Deterioration.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Mental deficiency.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Idiot.....	2	4	6	12	6	18	14	10	24
(b) Imbecile.....	2	3	5	19	9	28	21	12	33
(c) Moron.....	—	1	1	13	10	23	13	11	24
Epilepsy without psychosis.....	—	—	—	3	2	5	3	2	5
General paralysis.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 7.—*Race of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
African.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
Armenian.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Dutch.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
English.....	—	3	3	12	7	19	12	10	22
French.....	—	—	—	10	6	16	10	6	16
Finnish.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
German.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Greek.....	1	—	1	1	—	1	2	—	2
Hebrew.....	1	—	1	7	2	9	8	2	10
Irish.....	—	1	1	14	7	21	14	8	22
Italian.....	—	1	1	7	2	9	7	3	10
Scandinavian.....	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	2	2
Scotch.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
Slavonic.....	2	—	2	3	2	5	5	2	7
Welsh.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Mixed.....	—	2	2	8	16	24	8	18	26
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 8.—*Age of First Admissions Classified with Reference to Epilepsy*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years.....	3	4	7	33	20	53	36	24	60
From 15 to 20 years.....	1	2	3	6	10	16	7	12	19
20 to 25 years.....	—	1	1	6	2	8	6	3	9
25 to 30 years.....	—	—	—	3	3	6	3	3	6
30 to 35 years.....	—	—	—	2	5	7	2	5	7
35 to 40 years.....	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	4
40 to 45 years.....	—	—	—	5	1	6	5	1	6
45 to 50 years.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
50 to 55 years.....	—	—	—	3	1	4	3	1	4
55 to 60 years.....	—	—	—	3	2	5	3	2	5
60 to 65 years.....	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	3
65 to 70 years.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
70 to 75 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 to 80 years.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
80 to 85 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 9.—*Degree of Education of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Not of school age.....	—	1	1	12	4	16	12	5	17
Illiterate.....	4	7	11	13	11	24	17	18	35
Reads and writes.....	—	—	—	17	5	22	17	5	22
Common school.....	—	—	—	24	24	48	24	24	48
High school.....	—	—	—	2	2	4	2	2	4
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 10.—*Environment of First Admissions*

	INSANE			TOTAL			SANE		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Urban.....	4	7	11	65	44	109	69	51	120
Rural.....	—	1	1	3	2	5	3	3	6
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 11.—*Economic Condition of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dependent.....	4	2	6	14	18	32	18	20	38
Marginal.....	—	5	5	51	27	78	51	32	83
Comfortable.....	—	1	1	3	1	4	3	2	5
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 12.—*Use of Alcohol by First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Abstinent.....	4	8	12	58	45	103	62	53	115
Temperate.....	—	—	—	3	—	3	3	—	3
Intemperate.....	—	—	—	7	1	8	7	1	8
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 13.—*Marital Condition of First Admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Single.....	4	8	12	53	34	87	57	42	99
Married.....	—	—	—	8	9	17	8	9	17
Widowed.....	—	—	—	4	2	6	4	2	6
Separated.....	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2
Divorced.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
Total.....	4	8	12	68	46	114	72	54	126

TABLE 14.—*Psychosis of Re-admissions*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Epileptic:									
(a) Deterioration.....	1	—	1	11	8	19	12	8	20
(b) Clouded states.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
(c) Mental deficiency:									
(a) Idiot.....	—	—	—	2	2	4	2	2	4
(b) Imbecile.....	—	—	—	6	3	9	6	3	9
(c) Moron.....	—	—	—	8	6	14	8	6	14
Epilepsy without psychosis.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Total.....	1	—	1	29	19	48	30	19	49

TABLE 15.—*Discharge of Patients and Condition on Discharge*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Recovered.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Improved.....	1	3	4	9	5	14	10	8	18
Unimproved.....	2	—	2	39	22	61	41	22	63
Total.....	3	3	6	48	27	75	51	30	81

TABLE 16.—*Causes of Death*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Epidemic, Endemic and Infectious Diseases:									
Syphilis.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Pulmonary tuberculosis.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
General Diseases:									
Sarcoma of the lower jaw.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Diseases of the Nervous System:									
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Epilepsy.....	8	7	15	29	19	48	37	26	63
Diseases of the Circulatory System:									
Myocarditis.....	1	—	1	2	—	2	3	—	3
Chronic valvular heart disease.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
Mitral stenosis.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Cardio-renal disease.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Diseases of the Respiratory System:									
Bronchial pneumonia.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Lobar pneumonia.....	1	—	1	—	1	1	1	1	2
Diseases of the Digestive System:									
Gastric ulcer.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Gastro-enteritis.....	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2
Ilio-colitis.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Strangulated hernia.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Intestinal obstruction.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Septic poisoning.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Non-venereal Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System and Annexa:									
Cancer of prostate.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Diseases of the Skin and of the Cellular Tissue:									
Acute pemphigus.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
External Causes:									
Accidental drowning.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Asphyxia.....	2	1	3	2	2	4	4	3	7
Hemorrhage.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	1
Total.....	16	10	26	44	24	68	60	34	94

TABLE 17.—*Age of Patients at Time of Death*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 15 years.....	1	3	4	9	4	13	10	7	17
From 15 to 20 years.....	5	—	5	4	1	5	9	1	10
20 to 25 years.....	4	1	5	4	2	6	8	3	11
25 to 30 years.....	1	—	1	4	1	5	5	1	6
30 to 35 years.....	—	1	1	2	3	5	2	4	6
35 to 40 years.....	1	—	1	4	2	6	5	2	7
40 to 45 years.....	—	2	2	4	2	6	4	4	8
45 to 50 years.....	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2
50 to 55 years.....	—	—	—	3	2	5	3	2	5
55 to 60 years.....	4	—	4	1	2	3	5	2	7
60 to 65 years.....	—	2	2	1	—	1	1	2	3
65 to 70 years.....	—	1	1	3	1	4	3	2	5
70 to 75 years.....	—	—	—	2	2	4	2	2	4
75 to 80 years.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
80 to 85 years.....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1
Total.....	16	10	26	44	24	68	60	34	94

TABLE 18.—*Total Duration of Hospital Life of Patients Dying in Hospital*

	INSANE			SANE			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Less than 1 month.....	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
1 to 3 months.....	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	—	5
4 to 7 months.....	2	—	2	2	—	2	4	—	4
8 to 12 months.....	—	1	1	3	1	4	3	2	5
1 to 2 years.....	2	1	3	7	4	11	9	5	14
3 to 4 years.....	5	2	7	8	1	9	13	3	16
5 to 10 years.....	3	3	6	8	6	14	11	9	20
10 to 15 years.....	2	—	2	5	7	12	7	7	14
15 to 20 years.....	—	2	2	3	2	5	3	4	7
20 to 25 years.....	1	1	2	—	1	1	1	2	3
25 to 30 years.....	1	—	1	2	1	3	3	1	4
Total.....	16	10	26	44	24	68	60	34	94